

NJ DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

DIVISION OF DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

Office of Education on Self-Directed Services

https://www.nj.gov/humanservices/ddd/individuals/community/education/ Email address: DDD.OESDS@dhs.nj.gov

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Today's Session

- Introduction to the New Office of Education on Self Directed Services
- Overview of Self Direction
- Overview of Supports Brokerage
- Opportunity to ask question



Division of Developmental Disabilities (DDD)

A Division of the Department of Human Services

Mission:

DDD assures the opportunity for individuals with developmental disabilities to receive quality services and supports, participate meaningfully in their communities and exercise their right to make choices.



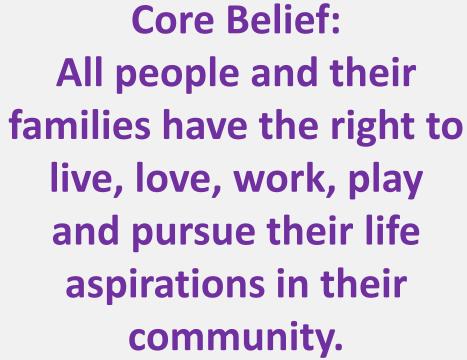
























Background

 The New Jersey Division of Developmental Disabilities has been committed to providing people with intellectual and developmental disabilities the choice to Self-Direct their services for over 20 years.

 The Division's shift to a Fee for Service system strengthened the commitment as there is now more flexibility in the ability to choose services and supports.



Purpose of the Office of Education on Self-Directed Services

 Provide a centralized place for the delivery of education and training for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities receiving services, their families, advocates, support coordinators, interested community partners and other internal and external stakeholders.



Office on Education on Self-Directed Services

 The office will be staffed by subject matter experts on best practices in Self-Directed services and provide education and supports so that people under Division services can live their best lives.



Responsibilities of Office of Education on Self Directed Services

- Education of various stakeholders utilizing guidance and tools on the benefits and responsibilities of self-direction.
- Facilitation of networking meetings with people under Division services, their families, advocates, providers, and other interested parties.



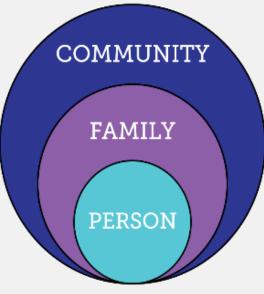
Responsibilities of Office of Education on Self Directed Services

 Providing technical assistance for Support Brokerage services, including agencies seeking to provide the service and people and their families seeking to utilize it.

• Engaging in work to better integrate information about self-direction into the Division's service system.



Services and Supports are Evolving



Everyone exists within the context of family and community



Traditional Disability Services



Integrated Services and Supports within context of person, family and community



Self-Directed Services

- Alternative to agency delivered model (provider managed)
- Person, not provider, has the authority to hire, screen, train, and supervise their own staff [Self-Directed Employees (SDE)]
- Use of a financial management services agency [fiscal intermediary (FI)]
- In New Jersey, people can self-direct all or some of their services which include:
 - Self-Directed Employees
 - Accessing a program, class, or service that is available to the general public through a community vendor.



Self-Directed Services = Paradigm Shift



Provider-Managed Services **Self-Directed** Services



Professionals identify the type of supports provided by the organization overall.

Traditional agencies take responsibility for employing direct support workers

Professionals determine the support strategies implemented by service providers.

The person is the expert at identifying needs, preferences, and desired services and supports.

The person hires. trains, and supervises their own staff and accesses generic community resources

The person directs the support strategies they want to be put in place

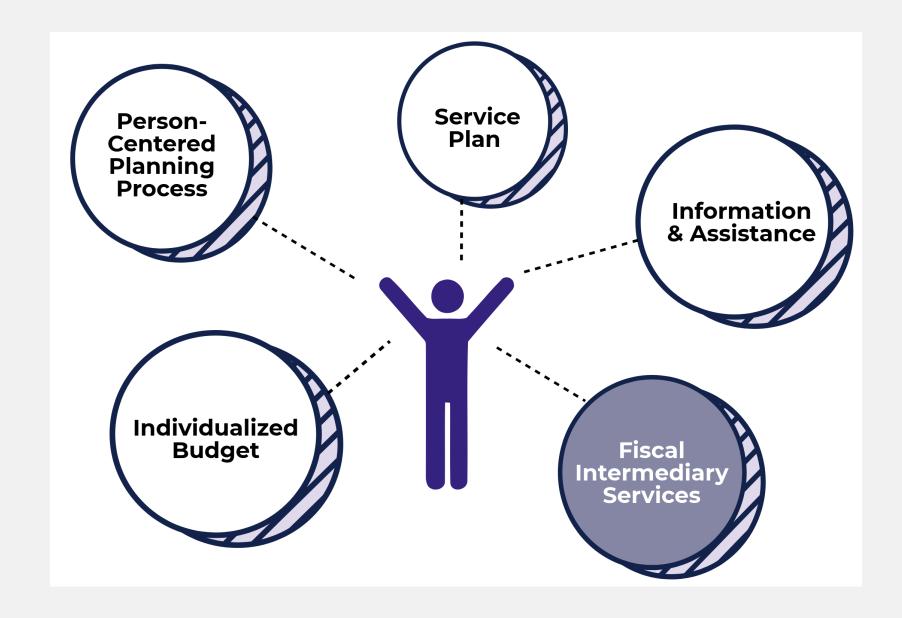




What is not Self-Directing?

- If a person is not using the Fiscal Intermediary for any aspect of their supports they are not self-directing.
- If someone is living in a licensed Group Home or Supervised Apartment they are not Self-Directing.
 - Living in a Group Home or Supervised Apartment is the Provider Managed model of our service system.
 - The Provider manages all aspects of the person's day.







Which services may a Self-Directed Employee (SDE) be hired for?

Community Care Program

- Individual Supports 15 minute
- Interpreter Services
- Respite
- Transportation

Supports Program

- Community Based Supports
- Interpreter Services
- Respite
- Transportation



Self-Directed Services available through a Community Vendor

- Assistive Technology
- Environmental Modifications
- Goods and Services
- Natural Supports Training
- Transportation Single Passenger
- Vehicle Modification

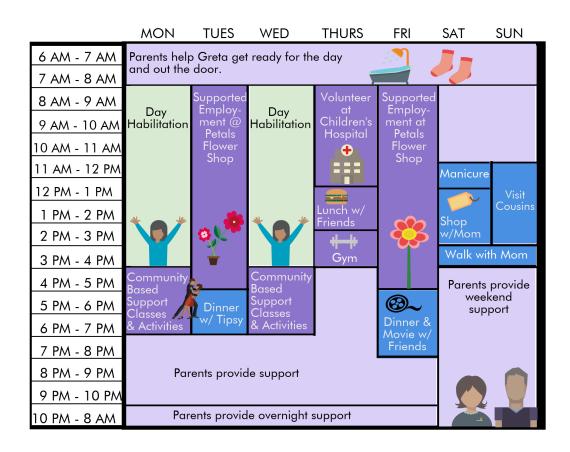


Self Directed Services and Provider Services

- People have choice and options in the fee-for-service system.
- They can use a mixture of both Self-Directed Services and Provider Managed throughout their plan so that they can achieve their goals.
- Some may self-direct all their support services.



The Blended Week



Traditional Provider Managed:

- Day Habilitation
- Supported Employment

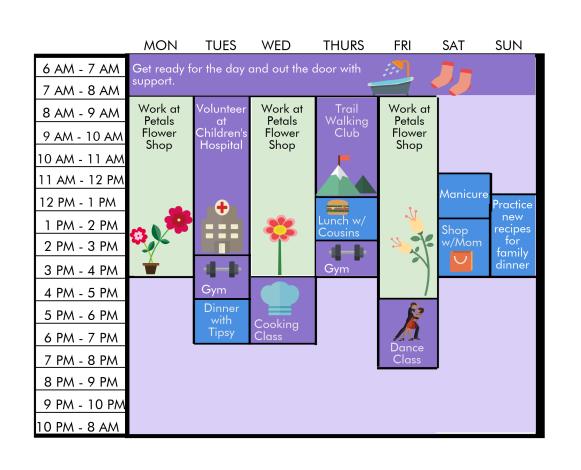
Self-Directed Services:

- Monday and Wednesday Night Community-Based Supports
- All Day Thursday
- Uses Self-Directed Respite when parents need a break

Uses Self-Directed time in a flexible way when Greta wants to do things at different times (e.g. sometimes on the weekends).



The Self-Directed Week



Self-Directed Services:

- Works with natural supports from supervisor and coworkers
- SDE supports volunteering
- SDE supports community activities: Gym, Cooking Class, Walking Club
- SDE Supports learning and skill building tasks at home on Sunday and at various times during the week as scheduled



Fiscal Intermediary (FI)

- What is a Fiscal Intermediary?
 - Private company contracted to manage payments to employees and vendors from funds allocated by DDD.
- What do they do?
 - Supply and process the forms needed to complete employer enrollment and employee hiring
 - Provide orientation and training on the FI program rules
 - Process and issue employee and vendor payments
 - Ensure employer and employee taxes are appropriately withheld, filed and paid



Fiscal Intermediary (FI)

- What the FI does <u>not</u> do:
 - Find staff for a person to hire.
 - Supervise day-to-day activities of staff hired.
 - Coordinate schedules for staff hired or find coverage.



Choosing a Self-Directed Employee/Fiscal Intermediary Model

The Self-Directed Employee (SDE) option for self-directing services enables you (or your guardian) to recruit, hire and manage employees to provide prior authorized direct support services.

There are two SDE models for individuals who choose to self-direct their services: Vendor Fiscal/Employer Agent (VF/EA) and Agency with Choice (AWC).

- For the Vendor/Fiscal Employer Agent (VF/EA) model Public Partnerships is the fiscal intermediary (FI)
- For the Agency with Choice (AWC) model EasterSeals NJ is the fiscal intermediary (FI)



Two FI Models

- What's the difference between the two FI models?
 - There are two key differences between the VF/EA and AWC models: Who is identified as the employer of record and the availability of employer-sponsored health benefits. **Also the cost.
- What is an employer of record (EOR)?
 - The EOR is the holder of the federal Employer Identification Number (EIN)
 - For VF/EA model (PPL), the EOR is the person/family member
 - For AWC model (Easter Seals), Easter Seals is EOR and holds the EIN and the person/family is the co-employer/managing employer
 - In both models the person/family is responsible to recruit, hire, train, manage and, if necessary, dismiss employees. The FI does not handle these task in either model.



Two FI Models

- Employer Sponsored Health Benefits:
 - Available through the AWC model (Easter Seals)
 - Not Available through the VF/EA model (PPL)
- Paid Time Off:
 - AWC (Easter Seals): Available based on number of hours and years worked for EOR (Easter Seals)
 - VF/EA (PPL): PAID SICK TIME ONLY accrues 1 hour for every 30 hours worked
- Administrative Cost to Person/Family for FI services:
 - AWC (Easter Seals): State pays the same rate paid for VF/EA model (PPL), the remaining cost comes out of the person's DDD budget (see PMPM Table, next slide)
 - VF/EA (PPL): State pays the cost that covers the program



Choosing a Self-Directed Employee/Fiscal Intermediary Model

How do people decide which of the two models is right for them?

• It will depend on needs and preferences, as well as the ability of the budget to support the per-member, per-month cost of participating in the AWC model. Service options should be discussed with people to determine which option is a good fit.

How do people enroll in an SDE model?

 They will work with you (support coordinator) if interested in hiring a self-directed employee through one of the SDE models. Once it's decided which model will best needs, the SC will send an Individual Referral to the appropriate fiscal intermediary. The fiscal intermediary will contact the person within 3-5 days to initiate the enrollment process.



Helping People Understand the Difference Between the 2 SDE/FI Models.

Side-by-Side Comparison: DDD Self-Directed Employee (SDE) Models

- Public Partnerships is the fiscal intermediary (FI) for the Vendor/Fiscal Employer Agent (VF/EA) model
- Easterseals NJ is the fiscal intermediary for the Agency with Choice (AWC) model

	Vendor Fiscal/Employer Agent (VF/EA)	Agency with Choice (AWC)	
Employer of Record / holder of federal Employer Identification Number (EIN)	Individual enrolls as the employer of record or identifies a family member or friend to enroll as the employer of record	FI is the employer of record (holds the EIN) and the individual is the co- employer/managing employer	
Administrative cost to participate	State pays an amount that currently covers the program VF/EA model administrative cost	State pays the same amount paid for the VF/EA model toward the AWC model, and the remaining cost of the AWC model is deducted from the individual's budget (see PMPM Table)	
Employer-related taxes	Cost is added to the employee hourly wage and paid through the individual's budget	Cost is added to the employee hourly wage and paid through the individual's budget	
Workers' Compensation (WC)	Cost is paid once per year through the individual's budget, and the individual employer of record holds the WC policy	Cost is added to the employee hourly wage and paid through the individual's budget, and the FI holds the WC policy	
Employee training and CPR/First Aid certification	Required, as per Self-Directed Employee Training in policy manuals; cost covered through a state-funded SDE stipend	Required, as per Self-Directed Employee Training in policy manuals; cost covered by employer of record (Easterseals)	
Service documentation	Required, and employer of record validates completion	Required, and FI validates completion	
Paid time off (PTO)	Paid sick time only is available and accrues at 1 hour per 30 hours worked	Paid time off is available based on number of hours and years worked for the employer of record (Easterseals)	
Employer-sponsored health benefits	Not available	Available for employees working 30 or more hours per week for the employer of record (Easterseals)	
Pre-employment background checks and drug screening	Required, and conducted via the FI	Required, and conducted via the FI	
Manages payroll and taxes	FI	FI	
Recruits, chooses, hires, and directs workers	Individual/Employer of record	Individual/Managing employer	
Determines hourly wage	Individual/Employer of record	Individual/Managing employer	
Approves timesheets	Individual/Employer of record	Individual/Managing employer	
Notifies worker that the individual no longer wishes to utilize the worker for services	Individual/Employer of record	Individual/Managing employer or FI	
Severs worker's employment	Individual/Employer of record	FI	



Additional Information:

For VF/EA (PPL): SC will submit an Individual Referral Form.

- Individual Referral Form: https://www.publicpartnerships.com/media/mdobyaqw/nj-ddd-individual-referral-form-05072021.pdf
- Support Broker Authorization
 Form: https://www.publicpartnerships.com/media/5dpahtic/support-brokerage-authorization-form-v3.pdf

For AwC (Easterseals): SC will submit electronic FI Referral via iRecord (See process handout).

- Working with Easterseals to incorporate Support Broker information in their initial outreach (i.e. is there a broker involved, etc.) and to include on their initial rate sheet sent out to the individual/family. Once finalized, I can include an example here.
- Agency with Choice (Easterseals): https://www.financialmanagementservices.org/
- Support Broker Authorization Form: https://www.financialmanagementservices.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Support-Brokerage-Authorizatiion-form-FMS.pdf



Hiring & Managing Self-Directed Employees

- Recruiting
- Write a job description
- Interview candidates and decide which one can meet your needs and matches your expectations
- Determine the employee's hourly wage
- Determine the employee's work schedule
- Explain to the employee how you want the services provided and what your expectations are (including the consequences if expectations are not met)
- Make sure your employee completes all necessary paperwork, background checks and drug screening requirements to be hired
- Review and approve timesheets according to the FI payroll schedule
- Assess your employee's job performance and provide feedback to your employee
- Make sure no employee works more than 40 hours per week across all the services they are providing for you (unless FI has a valid live-in exemption form on file)
- Separating from (dismissing) an employee if necessary



Goods & Services

- (CCP Manual;17.8.4) Examples of Goods & Services
 - Fingerprinting, drug testing costs needed to be considered for a job but not otherwise covered by DVRS
 - Garage door opener for access to home
 - Microwave oven to assist someone in cooking his/her own meals
 - Classes within the general public
 - Durable medical equipment prescribed by a physician but not otherwise covered
 - Activity Fees
 - Flat rate/boarding rate associated with transportation services
 - Security Deposit



Housing Voucher

- Support Coordinator works with the person and their family to obtain a housing voucher.
- 30% of person's earned income is what they will pay for rent, the housing voucher will cover the rest of the rent cost.
- Total rend cost must be within fair marker rate





EXPLORING LIFE POSSIBILITIES | DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY SPECIFIC

There are many possibilities for people to create the life that reflects their own interests, strengths and preferences. This tool gives examples of different options and supports for a person with a disability. The top row is organized by Life Domains, the middle row highlights Current and New Possibilities happening around the country and the bottom row lists Traditional Possibilities that have existed for many years or might not be offered anymore.

This resource is designed to help you learn about existing possibilities or create new ones as you navigate and plan your good life.



Employment



Adapted living



Living

membership

Health Centers

Family practice

Community

Health fairs

providers

In-home or

community

based therapies

Family member

Gym



Supported

decision making

Limited/ioint

bank account,

automatic bill

pay, personal



Spirituality

Friendships

relationships

Dating/

· Parks and

Recreation

Inclusive faith

community

Service/social

club/groups

Special





Engagement





Supports

Exchange

co-ops

General

networks

Time banks

Human service

Innovative Life Options

New ideas; things that someone has tried, and you replicate or adapt for your own needs; things that haven't been thought of yet or tried.



enterprises Careers Competitive school Supported

Micro-

- employment College or tech employment Job coaches
- Volunteering Inclusive college programs Online classes
- or training
- Environmental technology Shared living/ host family Companion living Public

Co-ops

space

- transportation Home
- ownership Independent Living Center
- or school staff implements therapy Tele-Medicine
 - Personal fitness devices or apps
- contract, agency agreement Personal contract/agency agreement Personal safety devices
- Remote monitoring Special Needs

Trust Abuse/neglect hotlines

Olympics Line passes · Social groups Video chat or calls

- Voting Neighborhood
- group or organization
- Self-Determination
- · Visiting your legislator Self-Advocacy groups
- Advocacy training
- Legislative advocacy events

your behalf

- Social Media Technology
- Blogs Family & friends
- Parent-toparent/Peer

Groups

Sib-shops

Support Face-to-face

Sibling networks

- education Self-Directed support groups
- Supports Online Support ŚŚ follows the person
 - Technology/ Doorbell or home security camera
 - Able Accounts

Traditional Life Options

- Sheltered workshops Day habilitation
- Work Crews or Enclaves
- Institutions Intermediate
- Care Facility (ICF)
- Group Homes Independent Supported Living (ISL)
- Center-based therapies (PT,OT,
- Speech,etc Specialized or institutional medical care
- · Full or limitedguardianship · 24 hour paid
- staff and supervision
- Separate or special church service
- · Special group outings & activities
- Paid advocate Institution or or having someone else advocate on
 - center based support group Intensive all-day parent training

specific groups

Disability

- Systems supports only
- · Provider and agency staff









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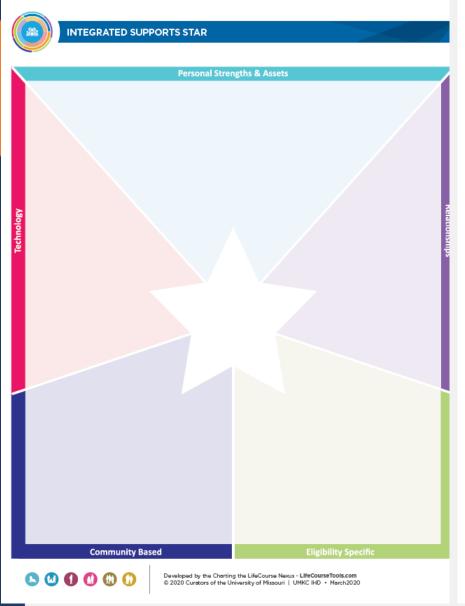
https://www.lifecoursetools.com/lifecourse-library/exploring-the-life-domains/#top





https://www.lifecoursetools.com/lifecourse-library/exploring-the-life-stages/





CHARTING the LifeCourse







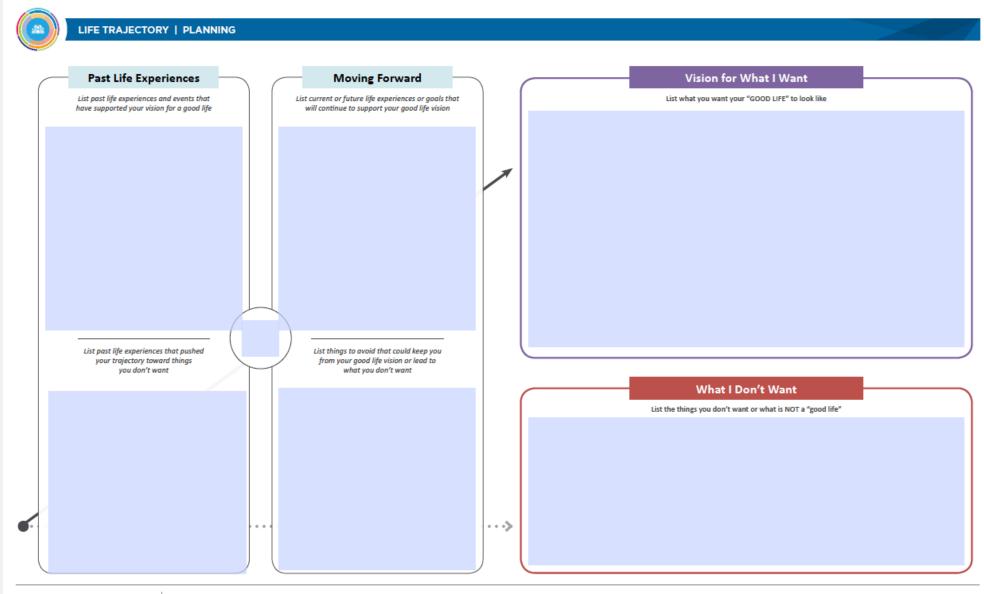


Mapping Family Roles

This tool is to help families think through the roles they play in their loved one's life, and to help them plan for who else could help fulfill those roles not

Reciprocal Roles		People's Roles in''s life	Looking Ahead	What's important sure continues,
Caring ABOUT	Affection and Self- Esteem	Who loves and cares about him/her?	Who else makes him/her feel loved?	
	Repository of Knowledge	Who else knows things that others don't know well? (celebrations, traditions, habits, history)	With whom does he/she have special memories or experiences?	
	Lifetime Commitment	Who has a lifetime bond with him/her?	Who else would step up when/if needed?	
Caring FOR	Provider of day-to-day care	Who makes sure activities of daily living and healthcare needs are met?	Who else could provide oversight for these needs?	
	Material and Financial Needs	Who makes sure his/her day-to-day basic and quality of life needs are met?	Who else could help make sure this happens?	
	Facilitator of Inclusion and Membership	Who helps connect him/her to inclusive opportunities and maintain relationships?	Who would be good at helping him/her connect with and maintain inclusive activities?	
	Advocate for Support	Who helps him/her advocate in planning meetings?	Who else could help advocate for/with him/her?	







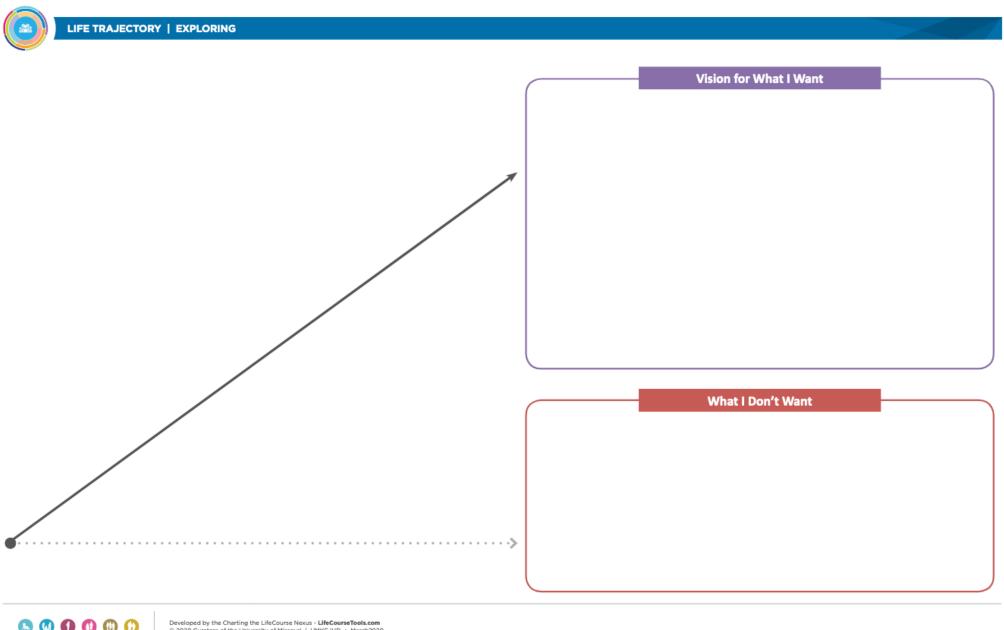
























Supports Brokerage in NJ

 Designed to help people to use self-directed supports and services effectively

 Available in both Community Care Program and the Supports Program



What does a Supports Broker Do?

A Supports Broker may assist the person and/or the family representative with tasks related to their self-directed services, such as:

- Arranging for, planning, accessing, and managing their self-directed services.
- Being a responsible employer, which includes recruiting, interviewing, selecting, hiring, supervising, evaluating and, if necessary, separating from (dismissing) a SDE
- Understanding the responsibilities involved with self-directing their services.
- Helping the person's self-directed employees understand how to complete timesheets, including entering service documentation notes.
- Making sure the person and their self-directed employees understand and comply with the rules and regulations associated with self-directed services.



What does a Supports Broker Do?

A Supports Broker may also assist an individual who is self-directing their services to identify ways to cultivate community connections by:

- Community Mapping
- Facilitating or helping to facilitate Circles of Support
- Learning about the person's immediate and longterm needs related to self-direction and helping to identify resources that may be able to meet those needs. This could include financial, housing, family, enhanced planning, and other resources.
- Helping the person to find and access natural and generic supports in their community and build a strong natural support system





Limits of Supports Brokerage Services

- Supports brokerage is available to people who self-direct some or all of the services in their service plan
- Supports brokerage cannot be provided by:
 - DDD provider of residential services
 - Anyone who resides with the person receiving services



A Supports Broker does not:

- Perform the employer-related tasks <u>for</u> the person or their representative. A Supports Broker may provide assistance with these tasks.
- Duplicate Support Coordination services.
- Make referrals to or connect people with traditional DDD/Medicaid service providers. Remember, the role of the Supports Broker is to help the person <u>self-direct</u> their services.
- Provide any service other than Supports Brokerage to the person.



Person opts to Hire a Supports Broker

Incorporating into the plan... Important Considerations

Assistance needed to Self-Direct Services that are driven by:

- Personally-Defined Outcomes
- What is Important to
- Hopes and Dreams
- Ideas/To Do List
- Relationships



SB Services and Outcomes

Supports Brokerage is rarely a stand-alone service under an outcome. At least one self-directed service will typically also be included.

In instances when the broker is hired to help the person to hire an SDE or locate community vendors to be paid through the FI – the SB service may be only service listed for a *limited period of time* until the self-directed service is secured and built into the plan.

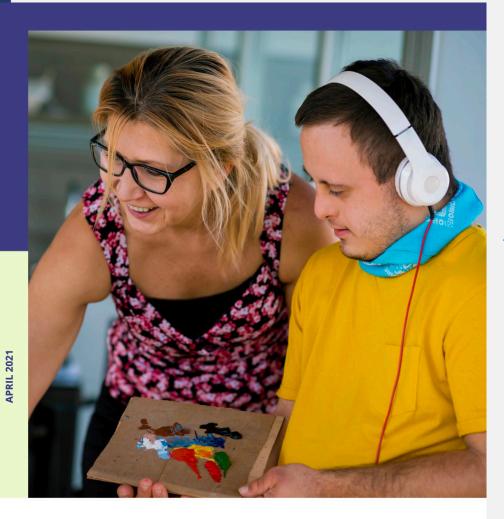
The SB may continue to provide assistance regularly, intermittently, or possibly discontinued. The frequency is based on the individuals needs within the parameters of the SB Service description and if the person continues to self-direct one or more services.

Teamwork









UNDERSTANDING SELF-DIRECTED SERVICES IN NEW JERSEY AND THE ROLE OF THE SUPPORTS BROKER

Helpful Resources

https://rwjms.rutgers.edu/boggscenter/publicati ons/UnderstandingSelf-DirectedServicesinNewJerseyandtheRoleoftheSup portsBroker.html

Available in English and Spanish

Target Audience:

Everyone in the NJ DD Community

UMKC Institute for Human Development, University Center for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities

https://www.lifecoursetools.com/lifecourse-library/lifecourse-framework/



Resources

- Fiscal Intermediary
 - https://nj.gov/humanservices/ddd/documents/sde-models-FAQs.pdf
 - https://www.state.nj.us/humanservices/ddd/documents/sde-models-side-by-side-comparison.pdf
 - https://www.state.nj.us/humanservices/ddd/documents/agency-with-choice-monthly-cost-table-01-20-2022.pdf
 - EMPLOYER HANDBOOK (publicpartnerships.com)
 - https://www.financialmanagementservices.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/SDE-Guide_Final.pdf
- Self Direction and the Role of the Supports Broker
 - https://rwjms.rutgers.edu/boggscenter/publications/documents/Understand ingSDSinNJRoleofSupportsBroker-F.pdf
- Housing Voucher
 - https://rwjms.rutgers.edu/boggscenter/publications/documents/UnderstandingSDSinNJRoleofSupportsBroker-F.pdf
 - housing assistance faqs.pdf (nj.gov)



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Questions

